



Fulham Palace and All Saints Church bird survey 2021

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Abstract

The author was contracted by Fulham Palace and All Saints Church to undertake a bird survey across their grounds in vice-county 21 (Middlesex) from May to July 2021 inclusive. A survey route was created and all birds along the route were recorded during survey times, with the focus on breeding birds. Over-flying birds were also recorded. In addition, some ad hoc observations were made outside the survey times. 39 species were recorded of which 14 were confirmed to be breeding and four probably breeding. The southern border area recorded the most species overall and most breeding birds. The sections of the route are compared and discussed, and habitat management recommendations suggested.

Photographs in this report are copyright of Joe Beale. All such images were taken on site and during the survey period. Cover image: Green Woodpecker feather found in the Walled Garden, 27th August 2021

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Introduction

In 2021 the author (JB) was commissioned to undertake a baseline survey of the bird populations in Fulham Palace and All Saints churchyard (taken together as “the site”), Watsonian vice-county 21 (Middlesex) in order to provide a robust baseline, against which changes in bird populations can be monitored or habitat management adjusted. Birds are a well-studied and popular group that are relatively straightforward to identify and monitor and serve to represent the health of the wider ecosystem. The surveyor set up a survey route divided into sections for ease of comparison and to allow for the possibility of repeat surveys in the future, which can help reveal population changes and responses to grounds works. The transect was walked twice monthly from May to July, and all birds along the transect route were recorded, within to a radius of 25 metres either side of the route, including over-flying species. For convenience of analysis, the site was divided into sections A-E. Breeding evidence was assessed based on bird behaviour at each visit and cumulatively over repeat visits, following British Trust for Ornithology (BTO) guidelines (BTO 2021). Outside these times, ad hoc observations were also made, for example during the moth and butterfly surveys. Nomenclature in this report follows the names as listed for the BTO Species Codes (2021a), as used for the Breeding Bird Survey, and systematic order in **Table 1** follows the London Bird Report’s Checklist of Birds of the London Area (2021).

Methodology

Birds were recorded along a fixed route (see **Map 1**) across six morning visits from May to July inclusive, with sections A-E created to help analysis. The recording criteria follows the British Trust for Ornithology’s (BTO 2021) breeding species criteria, establishing breeding likelihood based on a hierarchical scale of observed behaviours - distinguishing between non-breeding (for example, flying over only), possible breeder (for example, species observed in the breeding season in suitable breeding habitat), probable breeding (for example “Permanent Territory” presumed through registration of territorial behaviour such as song on at least two different days a week or more apart at the same place) and confirmed breeding (for example, a nest with young seen or heard or recently fledged young attended by parents). Please see **Appendix 2** for these breeding bird criteria. After more visits, the picture becomes clearer as patterns of bird behaviour start to emerge - for example “Permanent Territory” (BTO 2021) which requires two records fitting the criteria, in the same area, at least a week apart, and repeat visits reduce the chances of missing evidence of a territory or nesting attempt. The route was tailored to the site and designed to be approximately a loop. This was intended to cover a high proportion of the site, to try to establish a reasonably accurate snapshot of the breeding birds present. The transect route was designed to sample a wide range of representative habitats, including those that the surveyor suspected would be most productive. The route starts at All Saints churchyard (section A), continuing around Fulham Palace grounds and finishing in

the southern corner of Fulham Palace (section E). Walks were conducted in the mornings during dry, mild weather with low wind speeds. The surveyor walked slowly, counting birds seen or heard either side of the route within 25 metres, including over-flying birds. For accuracy of location and to reduce the risk of double counting the surveyor did not record birds seen or heard from a distance until approaching that section. Each bird was counted only for the first section they were seen in; if the same individual was subsequently seen in another section, it was not counted again if it was known to be the same bird. Stopping was limited to brief periods but the surveyor used his discretion regarding when to pause walking. For example, when a bird flock was seen, the surveyor would stop to count and identify all birds present. Similarly, the surveyor would pause to establish if young were present and how many, or to check more complex habitats where birds might be more concealed. All individuals were identified to species level. Adults and juveniles were recorded. Nest boxes were not specifically surveyed as the time to watch and wait was limited, but where the route passed nest boxes the surveyor allowed a short time to try to ascertain occupancy. A record for this survey is the observed presence of a species in one of the six sections A-F of the transect route during that walk. A pair or flock in one section would count as one record, for example, although several birds are involved. However, if a clearly separate occurrence or territory of the same species was observed, this would be noted as a different record for that section. For example, a Robin territory in section A would count as one, but a different separate singing bird in section A would be a second record.

The transect route (Map 1) begins at All Saints churchyard (section A). Section A follows inside the perimeter of All Saints churchyard (TQ 24274 75903). Section B: starts at the southern gate to the Palace gardens (TQ 24216 75933) and continues around the eastern and northern perimeter of the gardens. Section C: starts approximately opposite the Walled Garden's northern corner (TQ 24181 76096) and continues via the edge of the lawn and the *Cercis* tree and then the northern border, turning at the end of the car park. Section D: starts at the public gate outside the Palace building's northern corner (about TQ 24012 76159) and curves around the edges (bushes, trees) of the lawn in front of the Palace building, then past the day nursery border before reaching the south-east corner of marquee garden, the start of Section E: this starts at the railings there (about TQ 23967 76107). The route curves towards the southern side of the Palace building before following the bushes and trees along the southern border until almost back at the southern gate (TQ 24200 75943).

Map 1 – Bird survey route



Surveys were undertaken in 2021 as shown in **Table 1**. Outside these times, other observations were recorded and these add to the species list and understanding of the avifauna of the site. All species records are provided in **Appendix 1**. All data will be shared with local biological records centres, including the London Natural History Society (LNHS).

Table 1: date and timing for each transect walk

Date of survey	Timing of transect walk
May 9 th 2021	06:57 – 08:30
May 30 th 2021	06:06 – 07:45
June 8 th 2021	06:45 – 08:00
June 24 th 2021	07:16 – 08:37
July 16 th 2021	07:45 – 09:03
July 23 rd 2021	07:48 – 08:43

Survey limitations

The surveys were conducted from May to July inclusive. Surveys starting earlier in the spring would have been preferable, as many species by May will have fledged young from early broods and there is also the risk of missing single-brood species. BTO (2021) criteria were followed to identify confirmed/probable/possible or non-breeding status. For some of the birds recorded that fitted one of the breeding criteria, it was nevertheless not clear whether they were breeding inside Fulham Palace or All Saints Church grounds or just outside. The presence of juvenile birds is not necessarily breeding evidence for the site itself, as juvenile birds can wander, particularly by late spring - for example, family groups of Starlings could have come from nest sites in Bishops Park or elsewhere. Therefore, only clearly newly-fledged young, or whose behaviour indicated dependency on their parents, were recorded as breeding evidence.

Weather note

The following weather summary is taken from the Met Office (2021) overview:

May was unsettled, unseasonably cold and windy at times. Summer (June to August) 2021 mean temperatures were barely above average in south-eastern England where it was particularly cool and wet, with almost double the average rainfall in some places. The first half of June was generally settled and warm, and there was a very warm spell during July, but other periods were unsettled, often with thunderstorms and localised downpours. The second half of August was mostly dry. Early July was rather cool over England, but all regions had a very warm spell from around 15th to 24th, before temperatures dropped again. August temperatures were unexceptional. June rainfall totals were, in south-east England, around double the average in places. Many areas were wet in July, again with twice the average for some, with localised heavy thundery rain events occurring regularly. Early August continued the unsettled theme, but it then became much drier. In terms of sunshine, England saw one of the ten dullest Augusts historically.

Autumn 2021 (September, October and November) was only slightly above average in south-eastern England. There were few cold days, and each individual month was warmer than average. It was provisionally the third warmest UK autumn in a series from 1884. Most areas had a rather dry autumn, despite October being rather wet. September was warmer than average, especially around the 6th-7th, but colder from the 27th. October started cooler, but temperatures were above normal for most of the month. September rainfall totals were below average across much of the UK but October was wetter than average for much of southern England. The UK had 82% of normal rainfall in September and 128% in October. September sunshine totals were slightly above average further east. October was a dull month in most areas, but nearer average in parts of England.

Results

Across the six transect walks, 336 records were made. 365 records were made overall including the additional (non-transect) observations. Please see **Appendix 3** for maps showing locations of these records during the surveys. 39 species were recorded in total, 34 of these during the transect walks, as shown in **Table 2** below:

Table 2: Species recorded on site from May-July

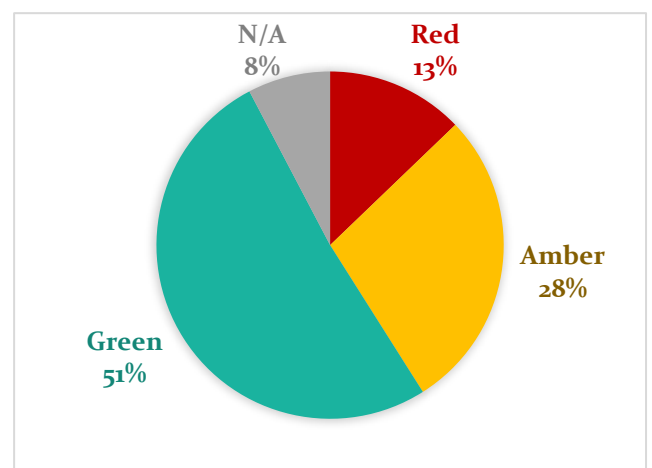
with breeding evidence (non-breeding, possible breeder, probable breeding or confirmed breeding - BTO 2021) and UK red list conservation status assessment (Stanbury et al. 2021) given, where applicable:

Species	Breeding status	UK conservation status
1. Canada Goose <i>Branta canadensis</i>	Non-breeding	/
2. Egyptian Goose <i>Alopochen aegyptiaca</i>	Non-breeding	/
3. Mallard <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Non-breeding	Amber
4. Coot <i>Fulica atra</i>	Non-breeding	Green
5. Black-headed Gull <i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	Non-breeding	Amber
6. Herring Gull <i>Larus argentatus</i>	Non-breeding	Red
7. Lesser Black-backed Gull <i>Larus fuscus</i>	Non-breeding	Amber
8. Feral Pigeon <i>Columba livia</i>	Non-breeding	Green
9. Stock Dove <i>Columba oenas</i>	Probable	Amber
10. Woodpigeon <i>Columba palumbus</i>	Confirmed	Amber
11. Swift <i>Apus apus</i>	Non-breeding	Red
12. Great Spotted Woodpecker <i>Dendrocopos major</i>	Possible	Green
13. Green Woodpecker <i>Picus viridis</i>	Possible	Green
14. Kestrel <i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	Non-breeding	Amber
15. Ring-necked Parakeet <i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Possible	/
16. Jay <i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	Possible	Green
17. Magpie <i>Pica pica</i>	Confirmed	Green
18. Carrion Crow <i>Corvus corone</i>	Confirmed	Green
19. Coal Tit <i>Periparus ater</i>	Confirmed	Green
20. Blue Tit <i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	Confirmed	Green
21. Great Tit <i>Parus major</i>	Confirmed	Green
22. Swallow <i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Non-breeding	Green

23. House Martin <i>Delichon urbicum</i>	Non-breeding	Red
24. Long-tailed Tit <i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>	Confirmed	Green
25. Chiffchaff <i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	Probable	Green
26. Blackcap <i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	Confirmed	Green
27. Whitethroat <i>Sylvia communis</i>	Non-breeding	Amber
28. Goldcrest <i>Regulus regulus</i>	Probable	Green
29. Wren <i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	Confirmed	Amber
30. Nuthatch <i>Sitta europaea</i>	Confirmed	Green
31. Starling <i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Possible	Red
32. Blackbird <i>Turdus merula</i>	Probable	Green
33. Song Thrush <i>Turdus philomelos</i>	Confirmed	Amber
34. Robin <i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Confirmed	Green
35. Dunnock <i>Prunella modularis</i>	Confirmed	Amber
36. Meadow Pipit <i>Anthus pratensis</i>	Non-breeding	Amber
37. Chaffinch <i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	Possible	Green
38. Greenfinch <i>Chloris chloris</i>	Possible	Red
39. Goldfinch <i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	Confirmed	Green
Total: 39 species		Non-breeding: 14 Possible breeder: 7 Probable breeding: 4 Confirmed breeding: 14
		Red: 5 Amber: 11 Green: 20 N/A: 3

Table 2 reveals 14 species were considered non-breeding: either over-flying, visiting from locations outside Fulham Palace and All Saints Church grounds, or on migration. 14 species were considered confirmed to have bred following BTO (2021) guidelines, with another 4 probable breeders and 7 possible breeders. Most are green-listed (of low UK conservation concern currently), but 11 species are amber-listed and 5 are red-listed. Of confirmed or probable breeding species within Fulham Palace/All Saints Church grounds, Stock Dove, Woodpigeon, Dunnock, Wren and Song Thrush are currently amber-listed (of intermediate conservation concern) while possible breeders Greenfinch and Starling are red-listed (of high conservation concern).

Chart 1: percentage distribution of Recorded bird species according to UK conservation status



BIRDS BY TRANSECT SECTION

Excluding non-breeding species, section E recorded the most species (23), followed by section D (20 species), section A (the churchyard - 18 species), section B (17 species) and C (13 species). At a relatively small site it is not always possible to pinpoint the exact location of a territory and assign it to a specific section so these results should be viewed with that caveat in mind. **Table 3** below breaks down bird records, during survey times, according to section. Birds seen outside survey times are excluded here.

*For confirmed breeding species, an asterisk denotes bred either at the section observed, as listed, or could have moved a short distance from an adjacent section

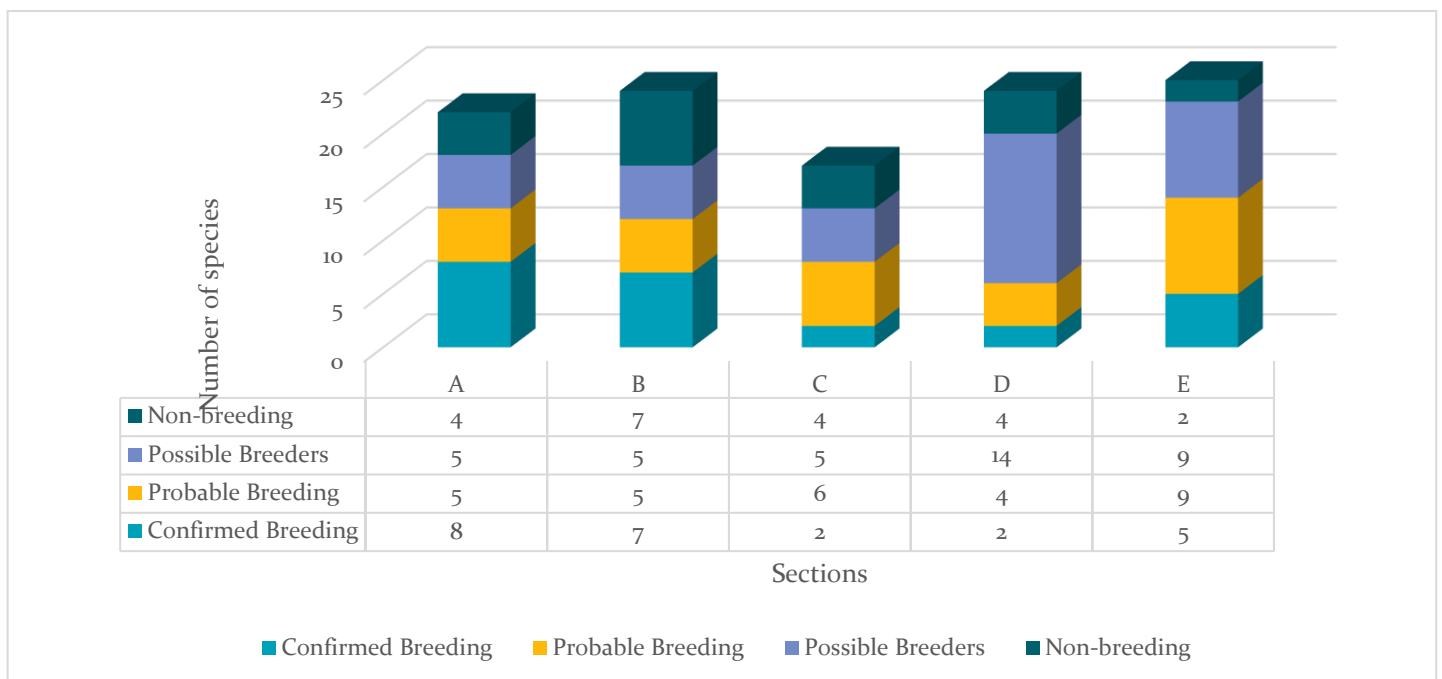
Table 3: Bird records during the survey according to section A-E, with breeding evidence

Section/ Total species recorded	Confirmed breeding	Probable breeding	Possible breeders	Non-breeding
A	Woodpigeon, Wren, Robin, Dunnock, Magpie*, Blue Tit*, Coal Tit, Great Tit*	Blackcap, Blackbird, Long-tailed Tit, Song Thrush, Goldcrest	Stock Dove, Great Spotted Woodpecker, Jay, Ring-necked Parakeet, Carrion Crow	Herring Gull, Kestrel, Swift, House Martin
22	8 species	5 species	5 species	4 species
B	Nuthatch*, Great Tit*, Dunnock, Robin, Blue Tit, Long-tailed Tit, Magpie	Stock Dove, Wren, Blackcap, Coal Tit, Goldcrest	Woodpigeon, Song Thrush, Carrion Crow, Chaffinch, Ring-necked Parakeet	Egyptian Goose, Mallard, Herring Gull, Feral Pigeon, Swift, House Martin, Goldfinch
24	7 species	5 species	5 species	7 species
C	Blue Tit, Great Tit	Ring-necked Parakeet, Coal Tit, Wren, Robin, Blackcap, Carrion Crow	Woodpigeon, Stock Dove, Great Spotted Woodpecker, Magpie, Goldfinch	Mallard, Lesser Black-backed Gull, Swift, Feral Pigeon
17	2 species	6 species	5 species	4 species
D	Blackcap*, Long-tailed Tit*	Woodpigeon, Stock Dove, Magpie, Goldfinch	Ring-necked Parakeet, Nuthatch, Wren, Dunnock, Great Tit, Blue Tit, Coal Tit, Song Thrush,	Herring Gull, Feral Pigeon, Swift, Swallow

			Starling, Blackbird, Chiffchaff, Robin, Carrion Crow, Goldcrest	
24	2 species	4 species	14 species	4 species
E	Wren, Blackcap, Great Tit, Coal Tit, Carrion Crow*	Stock Dove, Ring-necked Parakeet, Song Thrush, Blackbird, Robin, Nuthatch, Chiffchaff, Goldcrest, Blue Tit	Woodpigeon, Great Spotted Woodpecker, Dunnock, Starling, Long-tailed Tit, Magpie, Chaffinch, Greenfinch, Goldfinch	Black-headed Gull, Feral Pigeon
25	5 species	9 species	9 species	2 species

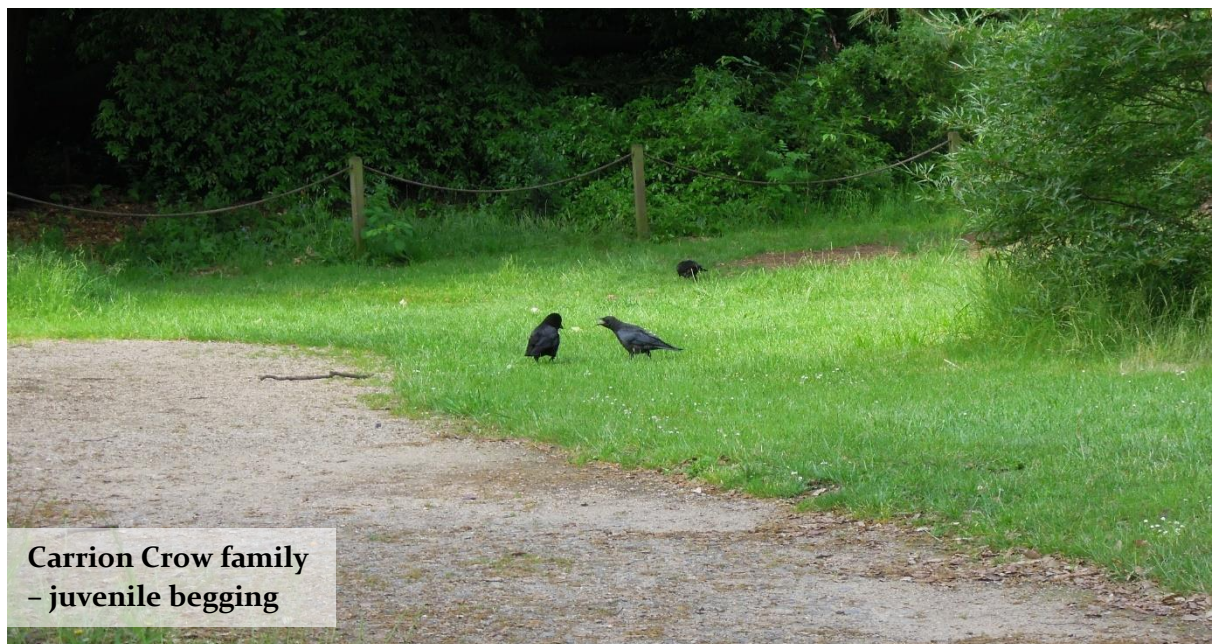
Interpreting these results, given breeding evidence and the frequency of sightings and regular presence on site, the following species can be considered breeding on site: **Woodpigeon, Stock Dove, Dunnock, Wren, Robin, Great Tit, Blue Tit, Coal Tit, Long-tailed Tit, Goldcrest, Nuthatch, Song Thrush, Blackbird, Blackcap, Chiffchaff, Carrion Crow, Magpie and Goldfinch.** Ring-necked Parakeet and Great Spotted Woodpecker are likely to have bred either on site or very nearby, while Greenfinch territory is either on the border or just outside the site. **Chart 2** below breaks down the numbers of species, with breeding evidence, for sections A-E (bearing in mind the caveat above about pinpointing exact location of territories).

Chart 2: Number of species according to section A-E, with breeding evidence



Minimum numbers of territories were estimated across Fulham Palace and All Saints Church grounds, based on BTO breeding criteria and the surveyor's judgement given habitat, bird behaviour observed and other factors such as repeat records during the surveys: Woodpigeon (3-4), Stock Dove (3), Dunnock (2-3), Wren (5), Robin (5), Great Tit (3-4), Blue Tit (4), Coal Tit (2), Long-tailed Tit (2), Goldcrest (2), Nuthatch (1), Song Thrush (2), Blackbird (2), Blackcap (4), Chiffchaff (2), Carrion Crow (1), Magpie (1) and Goldfinch (1). Probable/breeding close by: Ring-necked Parakeet (2), Great Spotted Woodpecker (1) and Greenfinch (1).

For **All Saints Church** grounds only, the following estimates were made based on BTO breeding criteria and the surveyor's judgement given habitat, bird behaviour observed and other factors. These estimates include some territories that overlap with Fulham Palace grounds: Woodpigeon (1-2), Dunnock (1), Wren (1), Robin (1-2), Great Tit (1), Blue Tit (1), Coal Tit (1), Long-tailed Tit (1), Goldcrest (1), Blackbird (1), Blackcap (1) and Magpie (1). Song Thrush was recorded as a probable breeding species but given the few records across visits, the core territory may have been just outside the grounds.



**Carrion Crow family
- juvenile begging**

Discussion and summary

The survey recorded 39 species of birds in the grounds of All Saints Church and Fulham Palace. 14 species were considered non-breeding - either over-flying (such as Lesser Black-backed Gull or Coot), visiting from locations outside Palace and Church grounds (such as Mallard), or on migration (such as Whitethroat). 14 species were considered confirmed to have bred following BTO (2021) guidelines, with another 4 probable breeders and 7 possible breeders. Most are green-listed (of low UK conservation concern currently), but 11 species are amber-listed and 5 are red-listed. Of confirmed or probable breeding species within Fulham Palace/All Saints Church grounds, Stock Dove, Woodpigeon, Dunnock, Wren and Song Thrush are currently amber-listed, while possible breeders Greenfinch and Starling are red-listed. Although not apparently breeding on site, red-list species Herring Gull, Swift and House Martin are regular visitors - presumably from nearby breeding areas. Swift and House Martin will benefit from the flying insects emerging from the site, and in this way work to create and manage habitats for biodiversity in the Palace and Church grounds may be supporting their breeding populations in the local area. It is estimated that there are a minimum of 45 bird territories, very likely several more, across the site, including 12 in or partially in the churchyard.



The following 18 species breed or are assumed to breed (confirmed or probable breeding) given regular sightings and evidence of territorial/nesting behaviour or raising young as described above, within All Saints Church and Fulham Palace grounds: Woodpigeon, Stock Dove, Dunnock, Wren, Robin, Great Tit, Blue Tit, Coal Tit, Long-tailed Tit, Goldcrest, Nuthatch, Song Thrush, Blackbird, Blackcap,

Chiffchaff, Carrion Crow, Magpie and Goldfinch. A further 7 species were possible breeders: Great Spotted Woodpecker, Green Woodpecker, Ring-necked Parakeet, Jay, Starling, Greenfinch and Chaffinch. Juvenile and adult Great Spotted Woodpeckers were seen on a number of occasions and it is likely they bred either on site or very nearby. Ring-necked Parakeet had a constant presence and is likely to have bred on site or nearby, although this may have been along the border with Bishops Park, just outside Palace grounds. Greenfinch was recorded singing mainly just outside the edge of the site at the edge of Bishops Park and it is possible they bred along the southern border, but it could not be determined that they were not outside the Fulham Palace boundary. Chaffinch was seen several times on site but a singing male was recorded several times to the west of the Palace, in Bishops Park, and it is possible that the actual breeding site was just outside Palace grounds. Starling families tend to wander to suitable grassy areas to feed and therefore it is thought that the Starling families seen occasionally may have bred elsewhere and come to the Palace grounds to feed. Similarly, Green Woodpecker - recorded occasionally outside survey times - is thought to have nested somewhere near Palace grounds but perhaps not on site. Jay can be difficult to track down when breeding, but sightings were not frequent enough to suspect they were breeding on site, and they may have nested in Bishops Park or nearby.



Great Spotted Woodpecker, edge of Walled Garden/lawn

A small number of species were noted on migration, and further observations during spring and autumn would undoubtedly add more species to this total. A Whitethroat on passage migration was recorded. This was an unusual encounter: while moth trapping on the evening of 27th August, JB found it trapped inside the fruit netting in the Walled Garden. Although fortunately not caught up in the netting itself, it was unable to find an exit from the structure. JB caught it and released it, watching it fly

away strongly towards trees. It would be worth making sure the nets are briefly checked before closing the Walled Garden each day - although it is hoped this was an unusual situation!

The aim of dividing the route into sections is to help identify areas of the site which are more suitable or less suitable for a range of birds. This can assist the garden team to enhance habitats in those sections as appropriate or continue with maintenance that appears to be working well already.



SECTION A - All Saints churchyard:

the mature trees and shrubs of various species proved attractive to a number of birds, with twelve bird species thought to breed in the churchyard or share territories between the churchyard and Fulham Palace grounds. Breeding species here were birds of shrubs, trees and nest holes. The secluded borders to the north and north-east of the Church building, with plenty of shrubs and trees to shelter breeding birds, were the best, but the eastern edge was poorer due to lack of cover. Maintaining the varied, shrubby edges and herbaceous borders would help species such as Blackcap, Robin and Dunnock, while the Yew Trees favour Goldcrest and Coal Tit, for example. Mowing some sections of grass and removing cuttings in mid-September would help increase plant and insect diversity to support birds in the churchyard. Dead wood piles in the corner would shelter invertebrates and provide nest sites for Wrens. One or two nest boxes might encourage Great or Blue Tits.

SECTION B:

starts at the southern gate to the Palace gardens and continues along the eastern and northern perimeter of the gardens. This section had a bias towards tree-nesting species, and some birds of denser cover and evergreen trees. With its mix of open areas and cover, it provided a secure spot for feeding birds, including families with recently-fledged young. Maintaining patches of varied but dense cover, long grass and shrubs would help nesting birds here.



SECTION C:

starts approximately opposite the Walled Garden's northern corner and continues via the edge of the lawn and the *Cercis* tree and then the northern border, turning at the end of the car park. Breeding birds were fewer in this section, due to part of it being open ground and limited connected habitat. Given the relative scarcity of nesting sites, nest boxes were useful here, with Great and Blue Tits successfully breeding in the boxes provided. Cover beside the car park was useful habitat for several species. Disturbance may have been a factor in limiting the numbers of birds in this section.

SECTION D:

starts at the public entrance outside the Palace building's northern corner and curves around the edges (bushes, trees) of the lawn in front of the Palace building, then past the day nursery border before reaching the south-east corner of marquee garden. Although there were some 'confirmed' and 'probable' and many 'possible' breeding species here, given the open conditions here and high footfall it is likely that most territories were actually centred along the southern border beside the day nursery or nearby. Nonetheless, many birds were feeding along this border with the Mulberry tree and herbaceous/shrubby vegetation proving attractive to family groups of birds.



SECTION E:

starts at the gap in the railings at the south-east corner of marquee garden. The route curves towards the southern side of the Palace building before following the bushes and trees along the southern border until almost back at the southern gate. This long section was the most productive for breeding bird territories. Great Tit, Chiffchaff, Blackcap, Wren, Song Thrush and Robin, amongst others, all breed along this border. This section grades from grassy areas, open bramble scrub and herbaceous plants to shaded bushes and mature trees, giving a woodland edge feel and providing decent, continuous habitat for nesting woodland and parkland birds. The areas either side of the natural play area provide feeding and nesting opportunities for several species as they are sunny but sheltered, with a range of wildflowers and plants, dead and decaying wood and clearings with a range of heights of shrubs. Ensuring some areas are difficult to access for the public due to dense vegetation, natural 'fences' or dead hedges, for example is helpful for nesting birds such as Song Thrush and Blackcap. Variety (for example, some clearer, sunnier spots) helps increase the usefulness of this area for insects. The bramble patch opposite the Walled Garden is suitable for nesting birds and helps shield other parts of the border from disturbance by visitors.

There is a useful range of bird habitat available at Fulham Palace and All Saints Church, and this is reflected by the number of territories recorded during the survey. Habitat management to increase insect variety and abundance, such as leaving long grass areas and avoiding chemical sprays, will help many of the birds recorded, including birds that breed outside the grounds but visit to feed. Nest boxes are well-used by some species. Keeping dogs away from the grounds is helpful to minimise disturbance, particularly for species such as Chiffchaff which like to nest close to the ground. Shrubby borders away from routine disturbance and where vegetation height

is varied are particularly useful to breeding birds. Maintaining a mosaic of habitats, with useful habitat connecting patches of cover where possible, will help birds across the site.



Habitat near natural play area, section E

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Appendix 1: Details of all bird records from All Saints Church grounds and Fulham Palace grounds, May-October 2021

Date & Time /	Species Name	Common Name	Observer	Grid Reference	Location Name	Location in park	Section	Abundance	Sex/ Stage	Breeding Evidence	BTO Code	Comment
9th May 2021, 06:57-08:30, warm, light breeze, 30 per cent sun at start	<i>Apus apus</i>	Swift	Joe Beale	TQ243759	All Saints' Church grounds	overflying Church	A	2	adult		F	overflying
	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	Woodpigeon	Joe Beale	TQ243759	All Saints' Church grounds	north of Church	A	2	adult		P	present
	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	Woodpigeon	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	west of Church	A	3	adult	singing	P	1 singing, 2 present
	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Ring-necked Parakeet	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	west of Church	A	1	adult		H	overflying
	<i>Corvus corone</i>	Carrion Crow	Joe Beale	TQ243759	All Saints' Church grounds	north of Church	A	1	adult		H	present in tall Plane
	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	Wren	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	south of Church	A	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>	Long-tailed Tit	Joe Beale	TQ243759	All Saints' Church grounds	north of Church	A	2	adult	pair in suitable habitat	P	present
	<i>Parus major</i>	Great Tit	Joe Beale	TQ243759	All Saints' Church grounds	north of Church	A	2	adult	pair in suitable habitat	P	present
	<i>Parus major</i>	Great Tit	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	west of Church	A	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
	<i>Regulus regulus</i>	Goldcrest	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	west of Church	A	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	Blackcap	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	west of Church	A	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	Jay	Joe Beale	TQ243759	All Saints' Church grounds	north of Church	A	1	adult		H	present
	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	Blue Tit	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	west of Church	A	1	adult		H	calling
	<i>Pica pica</i>	Magpie	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	west of Church	A	1	adult		H	present
	<i>Alopochen aegyptiaca</i>	Egyptian Goose	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Overflying lawn	B	2	adult		F	overflying
<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ242759	Fulham Palace grounds	Between Walled Garden and Church boundary	B	1	adult		H	calling	
<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	Goldfinch	Joe Beale	TQ242760	Fulham Palace grounds	Over Walled garden flying SE	B	2	adult		F	overflying	

<i>Larus argentatus</i>	Herring Gull	Joe Beale	TQ242760	Fulham Palace grounds	Over Walled garden flying SE	B	1	adult		F	overflying
<i>Parus major</i>	Great Tit	Joe Beale	TQ242760	Fulham Palace grounds	between compost area and NE of Walled Garden	B	2	adult	pair in suitable habitat/singing	P	1 singing
<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ242760	Fulham Palace grounds	between compost area and NE of Walled Garden	B	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
<i>Regulus regulus</i>	Goldcrest	Joe Beale	TQ242760	Fulham Palace grounds	between compost area and NE of Walled Garden	B	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
<i>Columba palumbus</i>	Woodpigeon	Joe Beale	TQ242760	Fulham Palace grounds	between compost area and NE of Walled Garden	B	1	adult		H	present
<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	House Martin	Joe Beale	TQ242760	Fulham Palace grounds	Overflying South, between compost area and NE of Walled Garden	B	5	adult		F	overflying
<i>Apus apus</i>	Swift	Joe Beale	TQ242760	Fulham Palace grounds	Overflying South, between compost area and NE of Walled Garden	B	1	adult		F	overflying
<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Shrubs north of Walled Garden	C	2	adult	pair in suitable habitat	P	present
<i>Corvus corone</i>	Carrion Crow	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	trees north of lawn	C	1	adult		H	present
<i>Columba palumbus</i>	Woodpigeon	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	trees north of lawn	C	4	adult		H	present
<i>Columba oenas</i>	Stock Dove	Joe Beale	TQ240761	Fulham Palace grounds	near carved sculptures	C	1	adult		H	present
<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	Wren	Joe Beale	TQ240761	Fulham Palace grounds	north border shrubs	C	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Ring-necked Parakeet	Joe Beale	TQ240762	Fulham Palace grounds	north border shrubs	C	1	adult		H	present
<i>Corvus corone</i>	Carrion Crow	Joe Beale	TQ240762	Fulham Palace grounds	north border shrubs	C	1	adult		H	present
<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	Blue Tit	Joe Beale	TQ 2400976176	Fulham Palace grounds	nestbox on outbuilding	C	2	adult	occupied nestbox	N Y	occupied nest
<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ239762	Fulham Palace grounds	Shrubs near house in corner	D	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing

<i>Pica pica</i>	Magpie	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Holm Oaks	D	2	adult	pair in suitable habitat	P	present
<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Swallow	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Flying SE over entrance	D	1	adult		F	Male on migration
<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	Chiffchaff	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Mulberry Tree area and same male bird singing in southern border	D	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing - in two places
<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	Blackcap	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Mulberry Tree area and same male bird singing in southern border	D	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing - in two places
<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Mulberry Tree area	D	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
<i>Columba palumbus</i>	Woodpigeon	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Flying SE over entrance	D	1	adult		F	overflying
<i>Larus argentatus</i>	Herring Gull	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Flying S over Palace	D	2			F	overflying
<i>Columba oenas</i>	Stock Dove	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Around trees Southern border	D	2	adult	display flight, song	D	territorial display, singing
<i>Turdus merula</i>	Blackbird	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	Palace building and southern border	E	2	adult	Gathering nesting material, pair	B	Female collecting mud from Palace building and flying into shrubs along southern border. Male nearby in shrub.
<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ239760	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border trees and shrubs	E	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	Blue Tit	Joe Beale	TQ239760	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border trees and shrubs	E	2	adult	pair present	P	present
<i>Parus major</i>	Great Tit	Joe Beale	TQ239760	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border trees and shrubs	E	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
<i>Columba palumbus</i>	Woodpigeon	Joe Beale	TQ239760	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border trees and shrubs	E	1	adult		H	
<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	Wren	Joe Beale	TQ239760	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border trees and shrubs	E	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>	Long-tailed Tit	Joe Beale	TQ239760	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border trees and shrubs	E	1	adult		H	
<i>Periparus ater</i>	Coal Tit	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	Flew from Yew Tree to Palace building with caterpillar prey	E	1	adult	Collecting food	FF	Gathering food
<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	Blackcap	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	west of natural play area	E	2	adult	Alarm calling, pair	A	Anxiety call from pair
<i>Chloris chloris</i>	Greenfinch	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	east of natural play area	E	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing

<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	Chiffchaff	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	east of natural play area	E	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Ring-necked Parakeet	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	east of natural play area	E	1	adult		F	overflying
<i>Columba livia</i>	Feral Pigeon	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	lawn	E	1	adult		F	overflying
<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Walled Garden near Tudor Gate	E	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	Song Thrush	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border trees and shrubs	E	1	adult		H	feeding
<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	Blackcap	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border trees and shrubs	E	1	adult	singing	S	male singing and feeding. Different bird to the one nearer Palace building.
<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ241759	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite south wall of Walled Gdn, along southern border	E	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	Song Thrush	Joe Beale	TQ241759	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite south wall of Walled Gdn, along southern border	E	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	Chiffchaff	Joe Beale	TQ241759	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite south wall of Walled Gdn, along southern border	E	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Ring-necked Parakeet	Joe Beale	TQ241759	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite south wall of Walled Gdn, along southern border	E	2	adult		P	present
<i>Pica pica</i>	Magpie	Joe Beale	TQ241759	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite south wall of Walled Gdn, along southern border	E	1	adult		H	present

	<i>Sitta europaea</i>	Nuthatch	Joe Beale	TQ241759	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite south wall of Walled Gdn, along southern border	E	2	adult		P	present
	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ242759	Fulham Palace grounds	Bushes near southern gate	E	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
30th May 2022, 06.06-07.45, cloudy 10C at start with cool breeze.	<i>Corvus corone</i>	Carrion Crow	Joe Beale	TQ242758	All Saints' Church grounds	South of Church	A	1	adult		H	present
	<i>Columba oenas</i>	Stock Dove	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	Overflying Church	A	1	adult		F	overflying
	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	Blackcap	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	north-west of Church	A	1	adult	male gathering nesting material, singing	B	1 singing and seen collecting a large length of spider's web from brickwork on the sides of the gate to the Church grounds then into Fulham Palace grounds along the NE corner
	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	Woodpigeon	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	west of Church	A	2	adult	singing	S	1 singing, 1 present
	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	west of Church	A	2	mixed	juvenile seen, adult singing	H	1 singing, 1 juvenile hopped into Fulham Palace grounds
	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	Blue Tit	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	west of Church	A	1	adult		H	present
	<i>Columba oenas</i>	Stock Dove	Joe Beale	TQ243759	All Saints' Church grounds	north of Church	A	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
	<i>Parus major</i>	Great Tit	Joe Beale	TQ243759	Fulham Palace grounds	north of Church	A	3	mixed	juvenile begging	FL	Begging juvenile seen
	<i>Regulus regulus</i>	Goldcrest	Joe Beale	TQ243759	Fulham Palace grounds	north of Church	A	2	adult	singing	T	1 singing, pair. Second occasion noted singing here
	<i>Turdus merula</i>	Blackbird	Joe Beale	TQ243759	Fulham Palace grounds	north of Church	A	2	adult	singing	P	1 singing, pair
	<i>Corvus corone</i>	Carrion Crow	Joe Beale	TQ243759	Fulham Palace grounds	north of Church	A	1	adult		H	present
	<i>Periparus ater</i>	Coal Tit	Joe Beale	TQ242759	Fulham Palace grounds	west of Church	A	4	mixed	Two juveniles fed by adults	FL	Recently fledged juveniles with parents, in Yew Trees
	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	Wren	Joe Beale	TQ242759	Fulham Palace grounds	between Walled garden and Church border	B	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing

<i>Sitta europaea</i>	Nuthatch	Joe Beale	TQ242759	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite NE corner of Walled Garden	B	1	adult		H	present
<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>	Long-tailed Tit	Joe Beale	TQ242759	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite NE corner of Walled Garden	B	6	mixed	juveniles seen	FL	Family group including two juveniles
<i>Apus apus</i>	Swift	Joe Beale	TQ242759	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite NE corner of Walled Garden	B	3	adult		F	overflying
<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ242760	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite NE corner of Walled Garden	B	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing. Second occasion noted singing here.
<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	Wren	Joe Beale	TQ242760	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite NE corner of Walled Garden	B	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
<i>Pica pica</i>	Magpie	Joe Beale	TQ242760	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite north edge of Walled Garden	B	3	mixed	Pair feeding fledgling	FL	2 adults fed begging fledgling in Leylandii
<i>Columba oenas</i>	Stock Dove	Joe Beale	TQ242760	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite north edge of Walled Garden	B	2	adult		P	adults feeding
<i>Prunella modularis</i>	Dunnock	Joe Beale	TQ242760	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite north edge of Walled Garden	B	1	adult	adult carrying food	FF	adult carrying food flew towards boundary Yew hedge with allotments
<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ242760	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite north edge of Walled Garden	B	3	mixed	singing	FL	1 singing, 2 adults with one recently fledged young still downy around head
<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	Blue Tit	Joe Beale	TQ242760	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite north edge of Walled Garden	B	2	mixed	juvenile present	FL	adult and juvenile seen
<i>Periparus ater</i>	Coal Tit	Joe Beale	TQ242760	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite north edge of Walled Garden	B	1	adult		H	present
<i>Regulus regulus</i>	Goldcrest	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite north edge of Walled Garden	B	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Ring-necked Parakeet	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite north edge of Walled Garden	B	6			H	present
<i>Corvus corone</i>	Carrion Crow	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite north edge of Walled Garden	B	2	adult		P	present
<i>Prunella modularis</i>	Dunnock	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	centre of Walled Garden	B	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing. Viewed from outside through gate.
<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite N corner of Walled Garden, in shrubs	B	3	mixed	Pair feeding fledgling, singing adult	FL	1 singing, two adults with a fledgling still with fluffy down on its head
<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Mallard	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Lawn opposite Tudor gate	B	4	mixed		U	3 males 1 female on lawn

<i>Parus major</i>	Great Tit	Joe Beale	TQ241761	Fulham Palace grounds	Nestbox near café	C	2	mixed	Occupied nest, faecal sac removed	N Y	Nestbox with two adults removing faecal sac
<i>Columba palumbus</i>	Woodpigeon	Joe Beale	TQ241761	Fulham Palace grounds	Near café	C	1			H	present
<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	Blue Tit	Joe Beale	TQ240761	Fulham Palace grounds	North shrubs around storytelling area	C	2	mixed	Juvenile begging	FL	Juvenile - begging calls heard, adult nearby
<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Ring-necked Parakeet	Joe Beale	TQ240761	Fulham Palace grounds	North shrubs around storytelling area	C	1	adult		H	present
<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	Blackcap	Joe Beale	TQ240761	Fulham Palace grounds	North shrubs around storytelling area	C	1	adult	alarm calls, singing	A	Male singing and alarm calling
<i>Pica pica</i>	Magpie	Joe Beale	TQ240761	Fulham Palace grounds	North shrubs around storytelling area	C	1	adult		H	present
<i>Parus major</i>	Great Tit	Joe Beale	TQ240762	Fulham Palace grounds	North-west border shrubs	C	1	adult		H	present
<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ240762	Fulham Palace grounds	North-west border shrubs	C	1	adult		H	present
<i>Columba palumbus</i>	Woodpigeon	Joe Beale	TQ240762	Fulham Palace grounds	North-west border shrubs	C	1	juvenile	juvenile	H	juvenile present
<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	North-west border shrubs	D	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing - as before
<i>Apus apus</i>	Swift	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Overflying entrance	D	2	adult	singing	F	screaming display
<i>Corvus corone</i>	Carrion Crow	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	On building by entrance	D	1	adult		H	
<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	Wren	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Border with nursery	D	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
<i>Columba palumbus</i>	Woodpigeon	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Border with nursery	D	4			H	
<i>Prunella modularis</i>	Dunnock	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Near Mulberry, border with nursery	D	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	Blackcap	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border, south of western gate to garden	E	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing - as before
<i>Turdus merula</i>	Blackbird	Joe Beale	TQ239760	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border near Palace building	E	1	adult		H	Flew low north
<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ239760	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border near Palace building	E	1	adult		H	present
<i>Corvus corone</i>	Carrion Crow	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border near lawn	E	1	adult		H	Present

	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	Wren	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border shrubs near lawn	E	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing - as before
	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	Blackcap	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border shrubs, just west of natural play area	E	2	adult	Female carrying food, male singing	FF	Adult carrying food, male singing
	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	Dunnock	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border, cover near natural play area	E	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	Chiffchaff	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border near natural play area	E	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing
	<i>Regulus regulus</i>	Goldcrest	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	Tall tree on lawn between southern border and café	E	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
	<i>Columba oenas</i>	Stock Dove	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Lawn near café	E	8	adult		H	present
	<i>Columba livia</i>	Feral Pigeon	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Lawn near café	E	1	adult		U	present
	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	Song Thrush	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border approximately east of natural play area	E	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing - as before
	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	Blackcap	Joe Beale	TQ241759	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border opposite Walled Garden	E	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing - as before
	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	Chiffchaff	Joe Beale	TQ241759	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border opposite Walled Garden	E	1	adult		H	Feeding, present
	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ241759	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border opposite Walled Garden	E	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing - as before
	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	Goldfinch	Joe Beale	TQ 23912 76181	Fulham Palace grounds	South section of Moat, Hornbeam hedge	Other	1	adult	suspected nesting in hedge	O N	Suspected nest site in hedge
7th June 2022, evening	<i>Fulica atra</i>	Coot	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Over Walled Garden	Other	1			F	overflying
	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>	Great Spotted Woodpecker	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	North of Walled Garden	Other B	1			H	heard calling

<i>Regulus regulus</i>	Goldcrest	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	west of Church	A	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	Blackcap	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	north of Church	A	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing - as before
<i>Larus argentatus</i>	Herring Gull	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	over Church	A	1			F	overflying
<i>Turdus merula</i>	Blackbird	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	north of Church	A	2	mixed	Juvenile	H	Juvenile seen, adult female nearby
<i>Columba palumbus</i>	Woodpigeon	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	north of Church	A	2	mixed	Juvenile	FL	Juvenile and adult
<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	Wren	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	north of Church	A	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	north of Church	A	2	adult	pair, 1 singing	T	pair and 1 singing
<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	Blackcap	Joe Beale	TQ242759	Fulham Palace grounds	Border with churchyard	B	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
<i>Pica pica</i>	Magpie	Joe Beale	TQ242759	Fulham Palace grounds	Border with churchyard	B	2	adult		H	present
<i>Apus apus</i>	Swift	Joe Beale	TQ242760	Fulham Palace grounds	Over north edge of Walled Garden	B	1	adult		F	overflying
<i>Regulus regulus</i>	Goldcrest	Joe Beale	TQ242760	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite north edge of Walled Garden	B	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing - as before
<i>Periparus ater</i>	Coal Tit	Joe Beale	TQ242760	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite north edge of Walled Garden	B	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ242760	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite north edge of Walled Garden	B	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing - as before
<i>Corvus corone</i>	Carrion Crow	Joe Beale	TQ242760	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite north edge of Walled Garden	B	1	adult		H	present
<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Mallard	Joe Beale	TQ241761	Fulham Palace grounds	Trees north edge of lawn	C	1	adult		U	male present
<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Ring-necked Parakeet	Joe Beale	TQ241761	Fulham Palace grounds	Trees north edge of lawn	C	9			H	present
<i>Corvus corone</i>	Carrion Crow	Joe Beale	TQ241761	Fulham Palace grounds	Trees north edge of lawn	C	1	adult		H	present
<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ240761	Fulham Palace grounds	Hedge along north of Palace building	C	1	adult		H	present
<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	Wren	Joe Beale	TQ240761	Fulham Palace grounds	Trees along north border near storytelling area	C	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing - as before
<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	Blue Tit	Joe Beale	TQ240761	Fulham Palace grounds	Trees along north border near storytelling area	C	2	adult		H	present

<i>Periparus ater</i>	Coal Tit	Joe Beale	TQ240761	Fulham Palace grounds	Trees along north border near storytelling area	C	1	adult		H	present
<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ240762	Fulham Palace grounds	trees north of car park	C	1	adult		H	present
<i>Apus apus</i>	Swift	Joe Beale	TQ240762	Fulham Palace grounds	over car park and tenant's garden	C	5			F	overflying
<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	Goldfinch	Joe Beale	TQ239762	Fulham Palace grounds	Moat Hornbeam hedge	C	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
<i>Pica pica</i>	Magpie	Joe Beale	TQ239762	Fulham Palace grounds	Over car park area	C	2	adult		H	present
<i>Columba oenas</i>	Stock Dove	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	trees opposite Palace entrance	D	2	adult		H	present
<i>Periparus ater</i>	Coal Tit	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Near entrance, shrubby border between lawn and nursery	D	1	juvenile	juvenile	H	juvenile present
<i>Pica pica</i>	Magpie	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Near entrance, shrubby border between lawn and nursery	D	1	adult		H	present
<i>Sitta europaea</i>	Nuthatch	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Near entrance, shrubby border between lawn and nursery	D	1	adult		H	present
<i>Columba livia</i>	Feral Pigeon	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	over entrance lawn	D	1	adult		F	overflying
<i>Columba palumbus</i>	Woodpigeon	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Near entrance, shrubby border between lawn and nursery	D	1	adult		H	present
<i>Larus argentatus</i>	Herring Gull	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	over entrance lawn	D	1	adult		F	overflying
<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	Blue Tit	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Shrubs near west garden gate	D	1	adult		H	present
<i>Periparus ater</i>	Coal Tit	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Shrubs near west garden gate	D	1	adult		H	present
<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>	Long-tailed Tit	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Shrubs near west garden gate	D	5	mixed	juveniles with adults	FL	two juveniles and three adults together
<i>Regulus regulus</i>	Goldcrest	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Shrubs near west garden gate	D	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
<i>Parus major</i>	Great Tit	Joe Beale	TQ239760	Fulham Palace grounds	Shrubs near west garden gate	E	3	adult	adult feeding fledglings	FL	adult feeding two begging fledglings

<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Ring-necked Parakeet	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Tall trees near west garden gate	E	3			H	present
<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	Blackcap	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Shrubs near west garden gate	E	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing - as before
<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	Wren	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Shrubs near west garden gate	E	2	mixed	adult feeding fledgling	FL	adult feeding begging fledgling
<i>Chroiocephalus ridibundus</i>	Black-headed gull	Joe Beale	TQ239760	Fulham Palace grounds	Over southern border area	E	7			F	overflying
<i>Regulus regulus</i>	Goldcrest	Joe Beale	TQ239760	Fulham Palace grounds	Trees between lawn and southern border	E	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing - as before
<i>Parus major</i>	Great Tit	Joe Beale	TQ239760	Fulham Palace grounds	Trees between lawn and southern border	E	2	adult		H	present
<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	southern border west of natural play area	E	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	Chiffchaff	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	Scrub east of natural play area	E	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing - as before
<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Starling	Joe Beale		Fulham Palace grounds	Walled Garden lawn	E	4	mixed	juveniles with adults	H	adults with juveniles but maybe from outside site
<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	Blackcap	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border shrubs opposite old Holm Oak	E	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing - as before
<i>Prunella modularis</i>	Dunnock	Joe Beale	TQ241759	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border with Walled Garden	E	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	Chaffinch	Joe Beale	TQ241759	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border with Walled Garden	E	2			H	Male and probable juvenile in Walled Garden
<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	Goldfinch	Joe Beale	TQ241759	Fulham Palace grounds	On perimeter wall of Walled Garden	E	1	adult		H	Adult present, fed on seeds on old wall
<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ241759	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border shrubs/trees opposite Walled Garden	E	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing - as before
<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	Chiffchaff	Joe Beale	TQ241759	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border shrubs/trees opposite Walled Garden	E	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing - as before
<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	Wren	Joe Beale	TQ241759	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border shrubs/trees opposite Walled Garden	E	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	Chaffinch	Joe Beale	TQ241759	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border shrubs/trees opposite Walled Garden	E	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing

	<i>Columba oenas</i>	Stock Dove	Joe Beale	TQ241759	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border shrubs/trees opposite Walled Garden	E	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	Blue Tit	Joe Beale	TQ241759	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border shrubs/trees opposite Walled Garden	E	1	adult		H	present
	<i>Parus major</i>	Great Tit	Joe Beale	TQ241759	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border shrubs/trees opposite Walled Garden	E	1	adult		H	present
	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	Song Thrush	Joe Beale	TQ241759	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border shrubs/trees opposite Walled Garden	E	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing - as before
	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	Wren	Joe Beale	TQ242759	Fulham Palace grounds	Shrubs at southern corner near gate	E	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing - as before
24th June 2022, 07.16-08.37	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	Blue Tit	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	west of Church	A	4	mixed	juveniles with adults	FL	juveniles with adults
	<i>Regulus regulus</i>	Goldcrest	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	west of Church	A	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing, also fed and sang in section B Fulham Palace border
	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	Wren	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	west of Church	A	1	adult	carrying food for young	FF	1 adult carried food for young into Fulham Palace southern area
	<i>Parus major</i>	Great Tit	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	west of Church	A	2	adult		H	present
	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	Wren	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	north of Church	A	2	mixed	Juvenile begging, adult singing	FL	Adult singing and nearby juvenile with yellow gape in shrubs, begging for food. Possibly the same family as the FF record above.
	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	north of Church	A	1	adult		H	present
	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>	Great Spotted Woodpecker	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	north of Church	A	1	adult		H	present
	<i>Pica pica</i>	Magpie	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	north of Church	A	1	adult		H	present
	<i>Apus apus</i>	Swift	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	Over churchyard border	A	2	adult		F	overflying
	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	Woodpigeon	Joe Beale	TQ243759	All Saints' Church grounds	north of Church	A	1	adult		H	present
<i>Columba palumbus</i>	Woodpigeon	Joe Beale	TQ243759	All Saints' Church grounds	South of Church	A	1	adult		H	present	
<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ242759	Fulham Palace grounds	Border with churchyard	B	1	adult		H	present	

<i>Sitta europaea</i>	Nuthatch	Joe Beale	TQ242759	Fulham Palace grounds	Tree near gate in border with churchyard	B	1	adult		H	present
<i>Corvus corone</i>	Carrion Crow	Joe Beale	TQ242759	Fulham Palace grounds	Tree near gate in border with churchyard	B	1	adult		H	present
<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	Song Thrush	Joe Beale	TQ242759	Fulham Palace grounds	Tree near gate in border with churchyard	B	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	Blackcap	Joe Beale	TQ242759	Fulham Palace grounds	Tree near gate in border with churchyard	B	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing - as before
<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	Wren	Joe Beale	TQ242759	Fulham Palace grounds	Tree near gate in border with churchyard	B	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing - as before
<i>Pica pica</i>	Magpie	Joe Beale	TQ242759	Fulham Palace grounds	On cut grass near border with churchyard	B	1	adult		H	present
<i>Regulus regulus</i>	Goldcrest	Joe Beale	TQ242760	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite north edge of Walled Garden	B	2	adult	pair, singing	T	pair and 1 singing as before
<i>Pica pica</i>	Magpie	Joe Beale	TQ242760	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite north edge of Walled Garden	B	2	adult		P	a pair present
<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ242760	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite north edge of Walled Garden	B	1	adult		H	present
<i>Sitta europaea</i>	Nuthatch	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite north edge of Walled Garden	B	1	adult		H	present
<i>Prunella modularis</i>	Dunnock	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Hedge border with allotments, Opposite north edge of Walled Garden	B	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing - as before
<i>Columba livia</i>	Feral Pigeon	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Over Walled Garden	B	2			F	overflying
<i>Dendrocopos major</i>	Great Spotted Woodpecker	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite Tudor gate by lawn	B	2	mixed	juvenile seen	H	Independent juvenile in Pin Oak, feeding. Adult female nearby soon afterwards.
<i>Periparus ater</i>	Coal Tit	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Trees west of Walled Garden/north edge of lawn	C	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing - as before
<i>Apus apus</i>	Swift	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Over lawn/Walled Gdn	C	3			F	overflying
<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Ring-necked Parakeet	Joe Beale	TQ241761	Fulham Palace grounds	Trees north edge of lawn	C	6			H	present
<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	Blue Tit	Joe Beale	TQ241761	Fulham Palace grounds	Trees north edge of lawn	C	2	mixed	juvenile and adult	FL	juvenile with adult
<i>Pica pica</i>	Magpie	Joe Beale	TQ241761	Fulham Palace grounds	Trees north edge of lawn	C	1			H	present
<i>Corvus corone</i>	Carrion Crow	Joe Beale	TQ241761	Fulham Palace grounds	Trees north edge of lawn	C	2	adult		P	present

<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ240761	Fulham Palace grounds	North of Palace building	C	2	adult		H	One near border, one in hedge by building.
<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ239762	Fulham Palace grounds	Tenant's garden	C	1	adult		H	present
<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	Blue Tit	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Trees west of Palace building	D	1	adult		H	present
<i>Turdus merula</i>	Blackbird	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Near entrance, shrubby border between lawn and nursery	D	1	juvenile		H	Juvenile eating mulberries
<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	Blackcap	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Near entrance, shrubby border between lawn and nursery	D	1	juvenile		H	Juvenile eating mulberries
<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Starling	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Near entrance, shrubby border between lawn and nursery	D	7	mixed		H	Six juveniles and one adult eating mulberries
<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Near entrance, shrubby border between lawn and nursery	D	2	mixed		H	1 adult and 1 juvenile
<i>Columba palumbus</i>	Woodpigeon	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Near entrance, shrubby border between lawn and nursery	D	1	adult		H	eating mulberries
<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Ring-necked Parakeet	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Near entrance, shrubby border between lawn and nursery	D	2	adult		H	eating mulberries
<i>Periparus ater</i>	Coal Tit	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border near western garden gate	D	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	Song Thrush	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border near western garden gate	D	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	Blackcap	Joe Beale	TQ239760	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border south of western garden gate	E	2	mixed	juvenile begging	FL	Begging juvenile following adult male
<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	Blackcap	Joe Beale	TQ239760	Fulham Palace grounds	West of natural play area	E	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing - as before
<i>Turdus merula</i>	Blackbird	Joe Beale	TQ239760	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border south of Palace building	E	1	juvenile	juvenile	H	Independent juvenile.
<i>Parus major</i>	Great Tit	Joe Beale	TQ239760	Fulham Palace grounds	trees between southern border and Palace building	E	1	juvenile	juvenile	H	Independent juvenile.
<i>Regulus regulus</i>	Goldcrest	Joe Beale	TQ239760	Fulham Palace grounds	trees between southern border and Palace building	E	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing - as before
<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	Wren	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	natural play area	E	4	mixed	Juveniles begging	FL	3 juvenile sbegging from attendant adult around natural play area logs
<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	Chiffchaff	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	east of natural play area	E	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing - as before

16th July 2022, 07.45-09.03. Mild, 16C, sun and cloud.	<i>Corvus corone</i>	Carrion Crow	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	lawn near old Holm oak	E	5	mixed	Juveniles begging	FL	2 adults and 3 begging juveniles
	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>	Long-tailed Tit	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	Trees near old Holm Oak	E	3	mixed	Juvenile with adults	H	At least one juvenile present
	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	Blue Tit	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	Trees near old Holm Oak	E	1	juvenile	juvenile	H	independent juvenile
	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	Blackcap	Joe Beale	TQ241759	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border opposite Walled Gdn south corner	E	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing - as before
	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	Song Thrush	Joe Beale	TQ241759	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border opposite Walled Garden	E	1	adult	Gathering nesting material, anxiety calls	B	Adult behaviour suggests feeding young
	<i>Parus major</i>	Great Tit	Joe Beale	TQ241759	Fulham Palace grounds	Nestbox in tree opposite Walled garden southern corner	E	2	mixed	Occupied nestbox, young heard, adults removing faecal sacs	N Y	Young heard in nestbox, visited by adults. Count is for adults but more than one young heard.
	<i>Columba oenas</i>	Stock Dove	Joe Beale	TQ239762	Fulham Palace grounds	Tenant's garden	Other C	3	mixed	juvenile with adults	FL	juvenile feeding with adults on tenant's garden lawn
	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	Blackcap	Joe Beale	TQ241759	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border opposite Walled Garden	Other E	1	adult	anxiety calls	A	Alarm calls
16th July 2022, 07.45-09.03. Mild, 16C, sun and cloud.	<i>Pica pica</i>	Magpie	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	South of Church	A	2	juvenile	juveniles	FL	two juveniles in tree
	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	Woodpigeon	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	South of Church	A	2	adult		H	present
	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	Dunnock	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	west of Church	A	3	mixed	juvenile	FL	Juvenile with adult, with third bird not seen well enough to determine age. On ground by fence and then further into churchyard.
	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	west of Church	A	2	mixed	Juvenile with adults	FL	Juvenile with adult

<i>Regulus regulus</i>	Goldcrest	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	west of Church	A	1				H	heard calling
<i>Parus major</i>	Great Tit	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	west of Church	A	1	adult			H	present
<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	Wren	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	west of Church	A	1	adult	singing		T	1 singing - As before
<i>Columba palumbus</i>	Woodpigeon	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	west of Church	A	1	juvenile	juvenile		H	Independent juvenile
<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	Blue Tit	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	west of Church	A	1	adult			H	present
<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	Blue Tit	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	north of Church	A	2	mixed	Juvenile with adults		H	Juvenile with adult in Holly
<i>Parus major</i>	Great Tit	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	north of Church	A	1	adult			H	In Holly
<i>Columba oenas</i>	Stock Dove	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	north of Church	A	1	adult			H	present
<i>Turdus merula</i>	Blackbird	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	north of Church	A	1	adult			H	female alarm calling
<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	north of Church	A	1	adult			H	present
<i>Prunella modularis</i>	Dunnock	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	north of Church	A	1	adult	singing		S	1 singing
<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ243759	All Saints' Church grounds	north of Church	A	1	adult			H	adult calling
<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	Wren	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	South of Church	A	1	adult			H	adult calling
<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	Kestrel	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	over north of Church	A	1				F	overflying
<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	House Martin	Joe Beale	TQ243759	All Saints' Church grounds	over north of Church	A	1				F	Heard overflying
<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ242759	Fulham Palace grounds	Border with churchyard	B	1	adult			H	adult calling
<i>Parus major</i>	Great Tit	Joe Beale	TQ242759	Fulham Palace grounds	Border with churchyard	B	4	mixed	juveniles with adults		FL	three newly fledged juveniles fed by adult. Possibly the brood from the nestbox nearby.
<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	Song Thrush	Joe Beale	TQ242759	Fulham Palace grounds	Border with churchyard	B	1	juvenile	juvenile		H	Independent juvenile
<i>Turdus merula</i>	Blackbird	Joe Beale	TQ242759	Fulham Palace grounds	Border with churchyard	B	1	juvenile	juvenile		H	Independent juvenile
<i>Columba palumbus</i>	Woodpigeon	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite north edge of Walled Garden	B	1	adult			H	present

<i>Periparus ater</i>	Coal Tit	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite north edge of Walled Garden	B	1			H	heard calling
<i>Periparus ater</i>	Coal Tit	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	trees opposite Tudor entrance, north edge lawn	B	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing - as before
<i>Corvus corone</i>	Carrion Crow	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Over lawn/Walled Gdn	C	1			F	overflying
<i>Columba livia</i>	Feral Pigeon	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Over lawn/Walled Gdn	C	1			F	overflying
<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	Goldfinch	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Over lawn/Walled Gdn	C	2			F	overflying
<i>Apus apus</i>	Swift	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Over lawn/Walled Gdn	C	2		Screaming	F	screaming
<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Trees near Tudor gate to Walled Gdn	C	1	juvenile	juvenile	H	Independent juvenile
<i>Dendrocopos major</i>	Great Spotted Woodpecker	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Trees near Tudor gate to Walled Gdn	C	1			H	heard calling
<i>Corvus corone</i>	Carrion Crow	Joe Beale	TQ241761	Fulham Palace grounds	North edge of lawn near café	C	1	adult		H	present
<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Ring-necked Parakeet	Joe Beale	TQ241761	Fulham Palace grounds	Black Walnut tree north edge of lawn	C	2	adult		P	present
<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ241761	Fulham Palace grounds	North edge of main building	C	1	adult		H	present
<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	Blue Tit	Joe Beale	TQ240761	Fulham Palace grounds	Trees along north border near storytelling area	C	1	adult		H	present
<i>Periparus ater</i>	Coal Tit	Joe Beale	TQ240761	Fulham Palace grounds	Trees along north border near storytelling area	C	2	adult		H	present
<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Ring-necked Parakeet	Joe Beale	TQ240761	Fulham Palace grounds	Trees along north border near storytelling area	C	2	adult		H	present
<i>Columba palumbus</i>	Woodpigeon	Joe Beale	TQ240761	Fulham Palace grounds	overflying car park area	C	1			H	overflying
<i>Columba palumbus</i>	Woodpigeon	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Trees west of Palace building	D	1	adult		H	present
<i>Parus major</i>	Great Tit	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Near entrance, shrubby border between lawn and nursery	D	1	adult		H	present
<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Ring-necked Parakeet	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Near entrance, shrubby border between lawn and nursery	D	1	adult		H	eating mulberries
<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	Blackcap	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Near entrance, shrubby border between lawn and nursery	D	3	mixed	Juvenile with adults	FL	Juvenile with male and one other not seen well enough to age. Eating mulberries.

	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	inside western garden gate	E	1	adult		H	present
	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	Wren	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	southern edge of buildings	E	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing, southern edge of building
	<i>Periparus ater</i>	Coal Tit	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	Trees between lawn and southern border	E	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing
	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	Blue Tit	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border trees and shrubs	E	1	adult		H	present
	<i>Corvus corone</i>	Carrion Crow	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border trees and shrubs	E	1	juvenile	juvenile	H	independent juvenile
	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	Song Thrush	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border trees and shrubs	E	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing
	<i>Regulus regulus</i>	Goldcrest	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	In trees such as Yew along south edge of lawn	E	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing
	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	Blackcap	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	West of natural play area	E	2	adult	singing	T	1 singing and another bird seen less clearly
	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	east of natural play area	E	1	juvenile	juvenile	H	Independent juvenile seen
	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	Wren	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	east of natural play area	E	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing
	<i>Regulus regulus</i>	Goldcrest	Joe Beale	TQ241759	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border opposite Walled Garden	E	2			H	heard calling
	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	Wren	Joe Beale	TQ241759	Fulham Palace grounds	Shrubs outside southern wall of Walled Garden	E	3	mixed	juveniles with adults	FL	Adult with 2 juveniles. Adult dust-bathing on path.
	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	Blackcap	Joe Beale	TQ241759	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern corner, in scrub close to southern garden gate	E	1	adult	adult carrying food, anxiety calling	FF	Male carrying food for young and alarm-calling
	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Ring-necked Parakeet	Joe Beale	TQ241759	Fulham Palace grounds	Trees outside Walled Garden south border	E	1	adult		H	
	<i>Columba oenas</i>	Stock Dove	Joe Beale	TQ241759	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border trees and shrubs	E	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing
	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	Woodpigeon	Joe Beale	TQ241759	Fulham Palace grounds	Trees outside Walled Garden south border	E	2	adult	singing	S	1 singing
22nd July 2022, evening	<i>Pica pica</i>	Magpie	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Walled Garden	Other	7			H	In trees
	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	Jay	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Walled Garden	Other	1	adult		H	present
	<i>Columba oenas</i>	Stock Dove	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Walled Garden	Other	1	adult		H	present
	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>	Great Spotted Woodpecker	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Walled Garden	Other	1			H	present

	<i>Turdus merula</i>	Blackbird	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Walled Garden	Other	1	adult		H	present
	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	Goldfinch	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Walled Garden	Other	2	adult		H	present
	<i>Apus apus</i>	Swift	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Walled Garden	Other	2			F	heard overflying
	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Ring-necked Parakeet	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Walled Garden	Other	1	adult		H	present
	<i>Fulica atra</i>	Coot	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Walled Garden	Other	1			F	heard overflying around 22.30
23rd July 2022, 07.48-08.43. Warm with thin cloud.	<i>Regulus regulus</i>	Goldcrest	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	west of Church	A	2			H	heard calling
	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	Wren	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	west of Church	A	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing
	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	Woodpigeon	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	north of Church	A	1	adult		H	present
	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	Song Thrush	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	north of Church	A	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing
	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	north of Church	A	1	juvenile	juvenile	H	independent juvenile
	<i>Corvus corone</i>	Carrion Crow	Joe Beale	TQ243759	All Saints' Church grounds	over Church	A	1			H	overflying
	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	Blue Tit	Joe Beale	TQ242759	All Saints' Church grounds	north of Church	A	2			H	present
	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	Song Thrush	Joe Beale	TQ242759	Fulham Palace grounds	Border with churchyard	B	1	adult		H	feeding
	<i>Parus major</i>	Great Tit	Joe Beale	TQ242759	Fulham Palace grounds	Border with churchyard	B	5	mixed	Juveniles begging	FL	Adults with juveniles begging.
	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	Woodpigeon	Joe Beale	TQ242759	Fulham Palace grounds	Border with churchyard	B	1	adult		H	present
	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Ring-necked Parakeet	Joe Beale	TQ242759	Fulham Palace grounds	Over border with churchyard	B	2			F	overflying
	<i>Sitta europaea</i>	Nuthatch	Joe Beale	TQ242760	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite north edge of Walled Garden	B	4	mixed	juveniles with adults	FL	Family group including juveniles
	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	Joe Beale	TQ242760	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite north edge of Walled Garden	B	1	adult		H	present
	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	Chaffinch	Joe Beale	TQ242760	Fulham Palace grounds	Inside north end of Walled Garden	B	2			H	present
	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	Woodpigeon	Joe Beale	TQ242760	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite north edge of Walled Garden	B	1	adult		H	present
<i>Columba livia</i>	Feral Pigeon	Joe Beale	TQ242760	Fulham Palace grounds	Over Walled garden area	B	1			F	overflying	
<i>Prunella modularis</i>	Dunnock	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Inside north end of Walled Garden	B	1	singing		T	1 singing	

<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	Chaffinch	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite north edge of Walled Garden	B	1			H	Female present.
<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	Blue Tit	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite north edge of Walled Garden	B	2	juvenile	juveniles	H	independent juveniles
<i>Parus major</i>	Great Tit	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Opposite north edge of Walled Garden	B	1	juvenile	juvenile	H	independent juvenile
<i>Columba palumbus</i>	Woodpigeon	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Over lawn/Walled Gdn	B	1			F	overflying
<i>Larus fuscus</i>	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Over lawn/Walled Gdn	C	2	mixed	Juvenile with adult	F	overflying
<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Ring-necked Parakeet	Joe Beale	TQ241761	Fulham Palace grounds	Trees in north edge of lawn near café	C	1	adult		H	present
<i>Periparus ater</i>	Coal Tit	Joe Beale	TQ240761	Fulham Palace grounds	Trees along north border near storytelling area	C	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing
<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Ring-necked Parakeet	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Trees west of Palace building	D	3			H	Present
<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	Goldfinch	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	meadow west of Palace near nursery	D	2	adult		P	Adults feeding in long grass on knapweed seeds
<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	Wren	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	inside western garden gate	E	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing
<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	Blackcap	Joe Beale	TQ239760	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border near western garden gate	E	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing
<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	Blackcap	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	Trees on lawn between café and southern border	E	1	adult		H	female present.
<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	Blackcap	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	natural play area	E	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing
<i>Turdus merula</i>	Blackbird	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	Trees on lawn between café and southern border	E	5	mixed	juveniles with adults	H	Juveniles with adults
<i>Sitta europaea</i>	Nuthatch	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	Trees on lawn between café and southern border	E	1			H	heard calling
<i>Corvus corone</i>	Carrion Crow	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	Trees on lawn between café and southern border	E	1			H	present
<i>Pica pica</i>	Magpie	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	Trees on lawn between café and southern border	E	3			H	present
<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	Wren	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	east of natural play area	E	1	adult	singing	T	1 singing
<i>Dendrocopos major</i>	Great Spotted Woodpecker	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	South lawn trees/old Holm Oak area	E	1			H	heard calling

	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	Woodpigeon	Joe Beale	TQ241759	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border opposite Walled Garden	E	2	adult		H	present
	<i>Regulus regulus</i>	Goldcrest	Joe Beale	TQ241759	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border opposite Walled Garden	E	2			H	heard calling
	<i>Periparus ater</i>	Coal Tit	Joe Beale	TQ241759	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border opposite Walled Garden	E	1	adult	singing	S	1 singing - location not precise
4th Aug 2022, evening	<i>Picus viridis</i>	Green Woodpecker	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	North of Walled Garden	Other B	1			H	heard calling
	<i>Periparus ater</i>	Coal Tit	Joe Beale	TQ243759	All Saints' Church grounds	north of Church	Other A	1		singing	S	1 singing
	<i>Periparus ater</i>	Coal Tit	Joe Beale	TQ239761	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border near western garden gate	Other E	1		singing	T	1 singing
	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	Song Thrush	Joe Beale	TQ241759	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border opposite Walled Garden	Other E	1	adult	gathering food for young	FF	Collecting food, another (its mate perhaps) singing nearby in southern corner
	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	Blackcap	Joe Beale	TQ239760	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border inside western garden gate	Other E	1	adult	anxiety calls	A	Alarm calls
27th Aug 2022, midday or evening	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	Canada Goose	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Over lawn/Walled Gdn	Other	7			F	overflying west
	<i>Pica pica</i>	Magpie	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Walled Garden trees	Other	8			H	In trees
	<i>Sylvia communis</i>	Whitethroat	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Walled Garden	Other	1			M	Found trapped but mobile inside fruit net. Caught and released.
	<i>Fulica atra</i>	Coot	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Over lawn/Walled Gdn	Other	1			F	heard overflying around 22.30
28th Aug 2022, morning	<i>Picus viridis</i>	Green Woodpecker	Joe Beale	TQ242760	Fulham Palace grounds	Near Walled Garden	Other B	1			H	heard calling
	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>	Great Spotted Woodpecker	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Walled Garden trees	Other	1	juvenile	juvenile	H	juvenile in tree
	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	House Martin	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Over lawn/Walled Gdn	Other	2			F	overflying, heard calling

	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	Canada Goose	Joe Beale	TQ241760	Fulham Palace grounds	Over lawn/Walled Gdn	Other	2			F	overflying, heard calling
8th Sept 2022, late morning	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	Song Thrush	Joe Beale	TQ240760	Fulham Palace grounds	Southern border shrubs and trees east of natural play area	Other E	1	juvenile	juvenile	FL	Fledgling in nettles
8th Oct 2022, late morning	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>	Meadow Pipit	Joe Beale	TQ239762	Fulham Palace grounds	Over car park/tenant's cottage	Other C	1			F	overflying

Appendix 2: BTO Breeding Status Codes

Non-breeding	
F	Flying over
M	Species observed but suspected to be still on Migration
U	Species observed but suspected to be sUmmering non-breeder
Possible breeder	
H	Species observed in breeding season in suitable nesting Habitat
S	Singing male present (or breeding calls heard) in breeding season in suitable breeding habitat
Probable breeding	
P	Pair observed in suitable nesting habitat in breeding season
T	Permanent Territory presumed through registration of territorial behaviour (song etc) on at least two different days a week or more apart at the same place or many individuals on one day
D	Courtship and Display (judged to be in or near potential breeding habitat; be cautious with wildfowl)
N	Visiting probable Nest site
A	Agitated behaviour or anxiety calls from adults, suggesting probable presence of nest or young nearby
I	Brood patch on adult examined in the hand, suggesting Incubation
B	Nest Building or excavating nest-hole
Confirmed breeding	
DD	Distraction-Display or injury feigning
UN	Used Nest or eggshells found (occupied or laid within period of survey)
FL	Recently FLedged young (nidicolous species) or downy young (nidifugous species). Careful consideration should be given to the likely provenance of any fledged juvenile capable of significant geographical movement. Evidence of dependency on adults (e.g. feeding) is helpful. Be cautious, even if the record comes from suitable habitat.
ON	Adults entering or leaving nest-site in circumstances indicating Occupied Nest (including high nests or nest holes, the contents of which can not be seen) or adults seen incubating
FF	Adult carrying Faecal sac or Food for young
NE	Nest containing Eggs
NY	Nest with Young seen or heard

Appendix 3: Maps indicating bird records across the site according to species and breeding status

MAP KEY:

Species / Breeding Status	Confirmed	Probable	Possible
Blackbird		●	▨
Blackcap	●	●	▨
Blue Tit	●	●	▨
Carrion Crow	●	●	▨
Chaffinch		●	▨
Chiffchaff		●	▨
Coal Tit	●	●	▨
Dunnock	●	●	▨
Goldcrest		●	▨
Goldfinch		●	▨
Great Spotted Woodpecker		●	▨
Great Tit	●	●	▨
Greenfinch			▨
Jay		●	▨
Long-tailed Tit	●	●	▨
Magpie	○	○	▨
Nuthatch	●	●	▨
Ring-necked Parakeet		●	▨
Robin	●	●	▨
Song Thrush	●	●	▨
Starling		●	▨
Stock Dove	●	●	▨
Woodpigeon	●	●	▨
Wren	●	●	▨

BIRD SURVEY 1 – 9TH MAY 2022



BIRD SURVEY 2 – 30TH MAY 2022



BIRD SURVEY 3 – 8TH JUNE 2022



BIRD SURVEY 4 - 24TH JUNE 2022



BIRD SURVEY 5 – 16TH JULY 2022



BIRD SURVEY 6 – 23RD JULY 2022

